

## **The Enlightenment (1700-1815)**

### **Influential Philosophers**

John Locke (1632-1704)

Giambattista Vico (1668 – 1744)

Bishop George Berkeley (1685-1753)

David Hartley (1705-1757)

Julian Offray de La Mettrie (1709 – 1751)

Thomas Reid (1710 – 1796)

David Hume (1711-1776)

Jean-Jacques Rousseau (1712 – 1778)

Denis Diderot (1713-1784)

Claude Heletius (1715 – 1771)

Etienne Bonnet de Condillac (1715 – 1780)

Immanuel Kant (1724 – 1804)

Franz Anton Mesmer (1734 – 1815)

Marquis de Sade (1740 – 1814)

Marquis de Condorcet (1743 - 1794)

Johann Gottfried Herder (1744 – 1803)

Jeremy Bentham (1748 – 1832)

Dugald Stewart (1753 – 1828)

Robert Owen (1771 – 1858)

## **Influential Philosophical Writings**

John Locke - *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (1690)

John Locke - *The Reasonableness of Christianity* (1695)

David Hume - *Abstract of a Treatise of Human Nature* (1739/1740)

Etienne Bonnet de Condillac - *An Essay on the Origin of Human Knowledge: Being A Supplement to Mr. Locke's Essay on Human Understanding* (1746)

Julien Offray de La Mettrie - *L'homme Machine* (1748)

David Hartley - *Observations on Man* (1749)

Julien Offray de La Mettrie - *Anti-Seneque* (1750)

Jean-Jacques Rousseau - *Whether the restoration of the arts and sciences has contributed to the refinement of morals.* (1750)

David Hume - *An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals* (1751)

Claude Helvetius - *De L'esprit* (1758)

Jean-Jacques Rousseau - *Emile* (1762)

Thomas Reid - *An Inquiry into the Human Mind on the Principles of Common Sense.* (1764)

Dugald Stewart - *Elements of Philosophy of the Human Mind* (1792)

David Hume - *Inquiry concerning human understanding* (1777)

Immanuel Kant - *Answering the Question: What Is Enlightenment?* (1784)

Thomas Reid - *Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man.* (1785)

Thomas Reid - *Essays on the Active Powers of the Human Mind.* (1788)

Jeremy Bentham - *Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation* (1789)

Dugald Stewart - *Elements of Philosophy of the Human Mind* (1792)

Marquis de Condorcet - *Sketch for a Historical Picture of the Progress of the Human Mind* (1794)

Immanuel Kant - *Critique of Pure Reason* (1781)

Immanuel Kant - *Anthropology from a Pragmatic Point of View* (1798)